

CHAPTER 13

Main Idea Activities 13.5

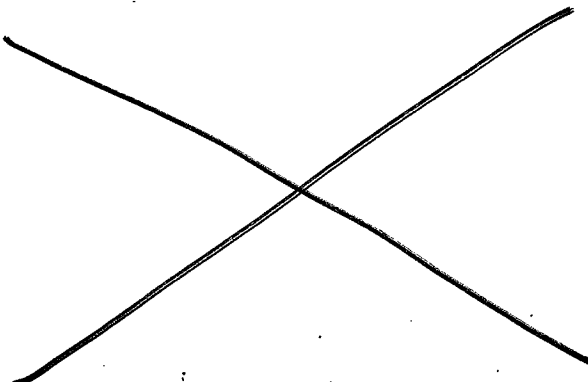
Modern Chapter 4

The Clash over Germany and Italy
(READ PP. 310-313)

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VOCABULARY Some terms to understand:

- Otto I:
- Henry III:
- Henry IV:
- Pope Gregory VII:
- Frederick Barbarossa:
- Innocent III:



ORGANIZING INFORMATION Complete the chart about the struggles between the popes and the European rulers using the following statements.

- Thought that kings should be able to choose bishops.
- Had the great power of excommunication.
- Believed that people's souls were more important than their bodies.
- Placed England under interdiction.
- Chose four popes during the 1000s.
- Thought of the church as a branch of the imperial government.



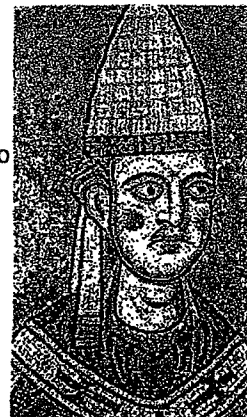
Struggles Between Popes and European Rulers	
Popes	European Rulers



Chapter 13, Main Idea Activities 13.5, continued

EVALUATING INFORMATION Mark each statement *T* if it is true or *F* if it is false.

- _____ 1. Descendants of Charlemagne, called Holy Roman Emperors, ruled Italy.
- _____ 2. The Holy Roman Empire was very powerful until the mid-1900s.
- _____ 3. Henry III thought the church should support the Holy Roman Empire.
- _____ 4. Pope Gregory VII believed that rulers and ordinary people were subject to the will of the church.
- _____ 5. Frederick Barbarossa was able to control all the Lombardi city-states.
- _____ 6. Pope Innocent III used his power to force kings to do what he wanted.
- _____ 7. Papal power weakened after the death of Innocent III.
- _____ 8. During the 1200s, Germany and Italy were finally united.



REVIEWING ACTS Choose the correct item from the following list to complete the statements below.

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Concordat of Worms | lay investiture | King Henry III |
| Lombardy | Italy | Otto I |

- 1. Because he helped Pope John XII in his struggle with the Roman nobles, the German king _____ was named Emperor of the Romans.
- 2. The disagreement between Pope Gregory VII and Henry IV was about _____.
- 3. Like Charlemagne, _____ considered the church a branch of the imperial government.
- 4. According to the _____, only the pope could choose a bishop.
- 5. The trading centers of Bologna, Padua, Verona, and Milan were in the region of _____.
- 6. By the end of the 1200s, _____ remained divided into three regions.

